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Knowing and Assessing Your Risks in these Uncertain Times

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KNOWING AND ASSESSING YOUR RISKS IN THESE UNCERTAIN TIMES





Social Engineering Concerns

- Criminals impersonate an IT vendor and email an invoice for work they say was completed (or not?) and want the money sent to them (the impostor).
- Actual claims or close calls?
 - We know of 3-4
 districts in NC that
 have done this.
 - Would any of you care to discuss an actual claim or a very close call?

Flood Insurance



- What's covered
- What's not





- Cybersecurity is essential as more employees and students are working remotely as a result of the COVID-19 coronavirus.
- Teleworking and distance learning comes with the added responsibility of taking the appropriate steps to protect your organization's data while being connected online.
- Keep these tips in mind:



- Know your organization's telework policies.
- Use only devices approved by your organization.
- Use VPN when necessary.

• Update your router's software.

• Think before you click.

Guard your devices.





- Create strong passwords.
- Don't share passwords online.
- Use two-factor authentication.



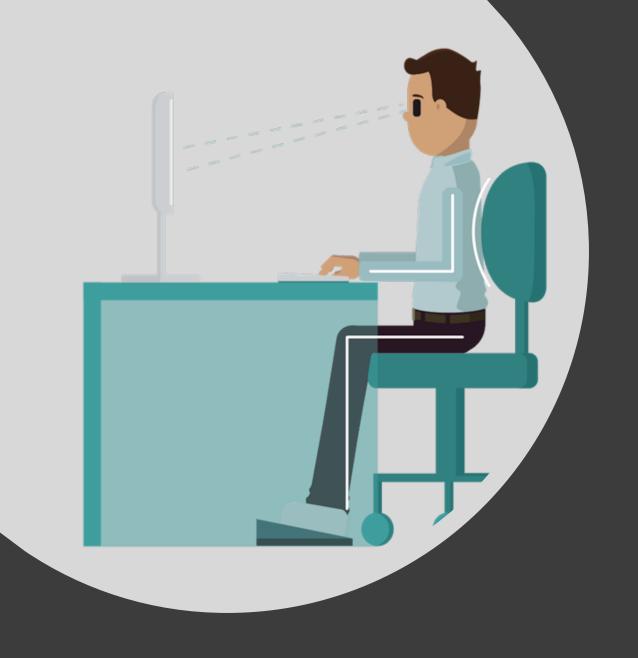
• Encrypt your email.

• Update your devices.

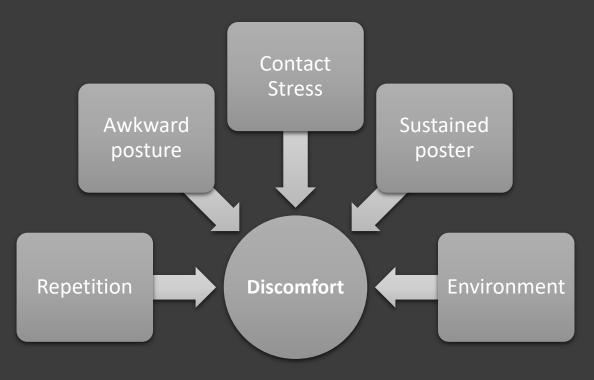
Contact your IT help desk.

Workstation Ergonomics





Common Ergonomic Risk Factors in the Office





Repetition

- Many computer workstation tasks <u>can be</u>
 <u>highly repetitive</u>. You may perform the same
 motions repeatedly at a fast pace and with
 little variation
- When motions are isolated and repeated frequently for prolonged periods, there may be inadequate time for your muscles and tendons to recover

Awkward Posture

- Posture is the position of your body while <u>seated at your desk</u>
- Awkward posture is associated with an increased risk for injury
- It is generally considered that the more a joint deviates from the neutral (natural) position, the greater the risk of injury
- Posture issues can be created by work methods (bending twisting, and reaching) or workstation equipment positioning

What's Under the Desk?

Too much clutter under the desk could cause additions bending, twisting, and reaching





Posture

- Equipment is important but the way you use it is critical
- Good posture creates good balance, flow, improves comfort and increases blood flow to the brain
- Poor posture is felt over a period of time

What is good posture?

- <u>Sit upright</u>; weight balanced on bottom and thighs
- Knees slightly lower than hips
- Feet supported
- Look forward with chin tucked in
- <u>Shoulders relaxed</u>; shoulder blades down & balanced



Contact Stress

- Contact stress can occur either internally or externally
- Internal stress occurs when a <u>tendon</u>, nerve, or blood vessel is stretched or bent around a bone or tendon
- When you rest them on the leading edges of work tables your <u>fingers and</u> <u>hands may tingle and feel numb</u>



Hard desk edge against forearm.



Contact Stress

- External contact stress occurs when part of your body rubs against a component of the workstation, such as the chair seat pan or edge of the desk
- Nerves may be irritated, or blood vessels constricted as a result





Front edge of seat against calf.

Sustained Postures

Even when posture is good, staying in one position (static posture) for too long can cause problems (e.g. prolonged sitting or standing)

- Muscles and other soft tissues can fatigue
- Smaller muscles fatigue earlier

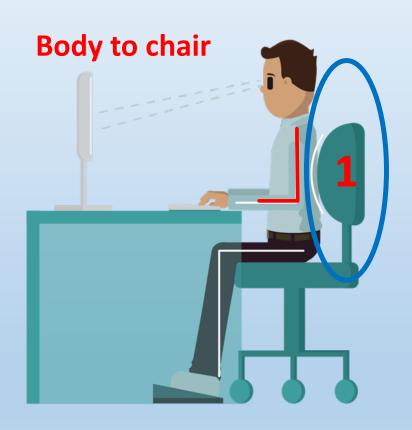


Environment



- Bright lights shining on the display screen "wash out" images, making it difficult to clearly see your work
- Straining to view objects on the screen can lead to eye fatigue
- <u>High contrast</u> between <u>light</u> and dark areas of the computer screen can cause eye fatigue and headaches

The 4 Areas of Focus Body to chair



Keep your elbows at a 90 degree angle and your wrists flat

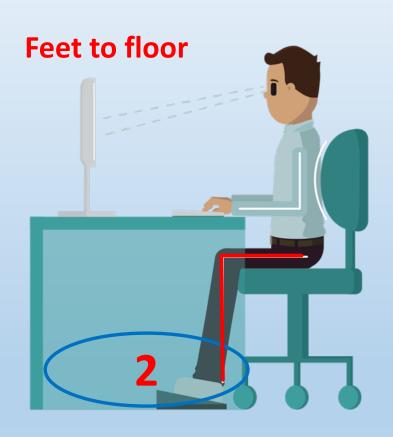
Keep your thighs approximately parallel to the floor

Considers how your workstation seating affects your back, shoulders, hips and upper legs

Adjust the height of the chair to achieve a proper posture

Use the backrest of the chair to provide <u>full</u> <u>support particularly for the lower back</u>

The 4 Areas of Focus Feet to floor

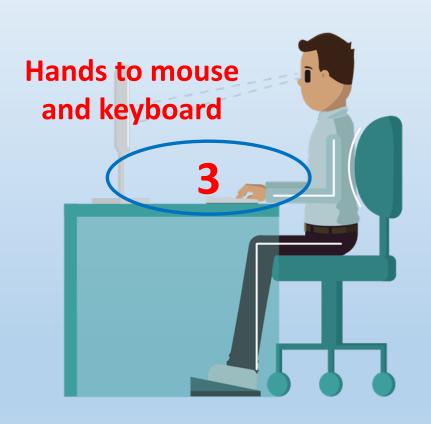


Maintain a proper posture having a 90 degree or greater angle at the hips and knees while the feet are supported by the floor or footrest

Allow ample clearance to move knees and legs under the workstation

Rest your feet firmly on the floor or footrest

The 4 Areas of Focus Hands to mouse and keyboard



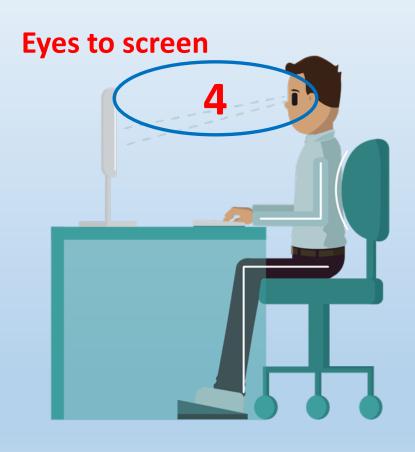
Place the mouse and other input devices next to the keyboard

Relax your shoulders and take frequent breaks

Sit with your head and neck in upright position even while on the telephone

Keep shoulders relaxed and <u>elbows</u> <u>close to the body</u>

The 4 Areas of Focus Eyes to screen



Place the monitor directly in front of you while at the keyboard

Position the top of the monitor screen at or below eye level and about an arm's length away

Any Questions??



REMOTE LEARNING: IT SECURITY TIPS FOR SCHOOLS

REMOTE ACCESS POLICY

HOW ARE EMPLOYEES EXPECTED TO WORK?

• BANDWIDTH AN ISSUE

STUDENT PRIVACY

• HOW TO REPORT CYBERSECURITY INCIDENTS

MEETING BOMBING



- UNINVITED GUEST MAY JOIN A VIDEO CONFERENCE, TO LISTEN OR TO DISRUPT
- THESE INCIDENTS ARE POSSIBLE IF YOU DO NOT REQUIRE A PASSWORD



MALICIOUS LINKS IN CHAT



- HACKERS MAY POST LINKS TO THE CHAT
- PASSWORD REQUIREMENT TAKES CARE OF THIS

SCHOOL E-LEARNING POLICY



- ENCOURAGE STAFF TO USE SECURE SETTINGS FOR VIDEO CONFERENCE SESSIONS
- LIMIT SCREEN SHARING OPTIONS

WATCH OUT FOR PHISHING EMAILS



• PICK UP THE PHONE

• ALERT THE PERSON, THEY MAY HAVE BEEN HACKED

CHECK EMAIL CONTENT

 BE ON LOOKOUT FOR EMAILS THAT DEMAND URGENCY

 EMAILS THAT CLAIM TO HAVE VITAL INFORMATION (GRADES, PAYROLL, ATTENDANCE, PAYMENTS)



DO NOT CLICK ON LINKS OR DOWNLOAD ATTACHMENTS!

• IF A LINK, (COPY IT AND DO AN INTERNET SEARCH ON IT) = THIS WILL TELL YOU IF IT'S REAL OR BOGUS.

From: "Best Bank" < payment@a_payment.com > Subject: Re: New Payment on your account

Date: May 25, 2020 11:45:02 AM EST

Reply To: bestbankwiretrnsferdeptment@gmail.com

Please find attached bank slip for new payment on your account

Regards,

Accounting Department.



New payment.zip

Just remember, curiosity killed the cat.

1. Be wary of links

 Zoom meetings start by creating a meeting and copying a URL that is generated by Zoom. You are then instructed to send it out to participants. "I would not click through any link I got from a Zoom invite as that could be a potential phishing scheme," says Mark Ostrowski, a security analyst for Check Point Software

Example of Zoom invite:

Randy Cranfill is inviting you to a scheduled Zoom meeting.

Join Zoom Meeting

https://us02web.zoom.us/j/81925616080?pwd=LzNibDZoVUNxYkM1N1RNN0RYZXMvQT 09

2. Adjust the screen share options immediately

 Instead of letting anyone share your screen and engage in "zoombombing" that's when uninvited attendees break into and disrupt your meeting the host has the option of adjusting the settings





3. Use Waiting Rooms

• This is the most <u>hidden</u>, <u>secret security feature</u> in Zoom. Get out your searchlight to find it. What it does it let the host prescreen the guests before the meeting starts for an extra layer of security.



4. Create a webinar instead of a meeting

 This is a presentation to a group that doesn't bring in participation, and thus, less likely to be hacked. It's only available to paying customers. Zoom is free to anyone for meetings under 40 minutes



5. Remember that everything is being recorded

- Don't say anything or add text to a chat window you wouldn't want your mother reading. Or maybe worse, your boss reading in USA TODAY. Common sense, right?
- And finally, some good news.
- Speaking of the boss, Big Brother isn't watching anymore.



Zoom Usage

- Still, as Zoom usage went from 10 million in December to 200 million in March, you still have a large group looking to exploit the place where people are hanging.
- Zoom remains the No. 1 most downloaded app in the Apple and Google app stores, according to Apptopia.







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